## IN THE CLAIMS:

1.-62. (Cancelled)

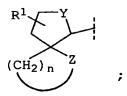
63. (New) A compound represented by a formula:

(I),

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, prodrug, or ester thereof, wherein:

A is a group having a formula:

$$Z$$
 $(CH_2)_n$ 
 $(CH_2)_n$ 



R<sup>1</sup> is H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cyclo-alkyl, cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, heterocyclo-alkyl, heterocycloalkylalkyl, heteroaryl, or heteroaralkyl, wherein at least one hydrogen atom is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of OR<sup>7</sup>, SR<sup>7</sup>, CN, NO<sub>2</sub>, N<sub>3</sub>, and a halogen, and wherein R<sup>7</sup> is H, unsubstituted alkyl, unsubstituted alkenyl, or unsubstituted alkynyl;

Y and Z, the same or different, are independently selected from the group consisting of  $CH_2$ , O, S, SO, SO<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>8</sup>, R<sup>8</sup>C(O)N, R<sup>8</sup>C(S)N, R<sup>8</sup>OC(O)N, R<sup>8</sup>OC-(S)N, R<sup>8</sup>SC(O)N, R<sup>8</sup>R<sup>9</sup>NC(O)N, and R<sup>8</sup>R<sup>9</sup>NC(S)N, wherein R<sup>8</sup> and R<sup>9</sup> each are selected from the group consisting of H, unsubstituted alkyl, unsubstituted alkenyl, and unsubstituted alkynyl;

n is an integer from 1 to 5;

X is a covalent bond,  $CHR^{10}$ ,  $CHR^{10}CH_2$ ,  $CH_2CHR^{10}$ , O,  $NR^{10}$ , or S, wherein  $R^{10}$  is H, unsubstituted alkyl, unsubstituted alkenyl, or unsubstituted alkynyl;

Q is C(0), C(S), or  $SO_2$ ;

 $\mbox{R}^2$  is H,  $\mbox{C}_1\mbox{-}\mbox{C}_6$  alkynyl;

m is an integer from 0 to 6;

R<sup>3</sup> is cycloalkyl, heterocycloalkyl, aryl, or heteroaryl wherein at least one hydrogen atom is optionally substituted with a substituent selected

from the group consisting of alkyl,  $(CH_2)_pR^{11}$ ,  $OR^{12}$ ,  $SR^{12}$ , CN,  $N_3$ ,  $NO_2$ ,  $NR^{12}R^{13}$ ,  $C(O)R^{12}$ ,  $C(S)R^{12}$ ,  $CO_2R^{12}$ ,  $C(O)SR^{12}$ ,  $C(O)NR^{12}R^{13}$ ,  $C(S)NR^{12}R^{13}$ ,  $NR^{12}C(O)R^{13}$ ,  $NR^{12}C-(S)R^{13}$ ,  $NR^{12}CO_2R^{13}$ ,  $NR^{12}C(O)SR^{13}$ , and halogen, and wherein p is an integer from 0 to 5;

R<sup>11</sup> is cycloalkyl, heterocycloalkyl, aryl, or heteroaryl wherein at least one hydrogen atom is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of a halogen, OH, OCH<sub>3</sub>, NH<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>, SH, and CN; and

 ${
m R}^{12}$  and  ${
m R}^{13}$  are independently selected from the group consisting of H, unsubstituted alkyl, unsubstituted alkenyl, and unsubstituted alkynyl;

 $R^4$  is OH, =O (keto), NH<sub>2</sub>, or NHCH<sub>3</sub>;

 $R^5$  is H,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl radical,  $C_2$ - $C_6$  alkenyl radical, or  $(CH_2)_q R^{14}$ , wherein q is an integer from 0 to 5,  $R^{14}$  is cycloalkyl, heterocycloalkyl, aryl, or heteroaryl radical wherein at least one hydrogen atom is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of a halogen, OH, OCH<sub>3</sub>, NH<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>, SH, and CN;

W is C(0), C(S), or  $SO_2$ ; and

 $R^{6} \text{ is cycloalkyl, heterocycloalkyl, aryl,} \\ \text{or heteroaryl radical wherein at least one hydrogen} \\ \text{atom is optionally substituted with a substituent} \\ \text{selected from the group consisting of halogen, } OR^{15}, \\ \text{SR}^{15}, \text{S}(\text{O})R^{15}, \text{SO}_{2}R^{15}, \text{SO}_{2}NR^{15}R^{16}, \text{SO}_{2}N(\text{OH})R^{15}, \text{CN,} \\ \text{CR}^{15} = NR^{16}, \text{CR}^{15} = N(\text{OR}^{16}), \text{N}_{3}, \text{NO}_{2}, \text{NR}^{15}R^{16}, \text{N}(\text{OH})R^{15}, \\ \text{C}(\text{O})R^{15}, \text{C}(\text{S})R^{15}, \text{CO}_{2}R^{15}, \text{C}(\text{O})\text{SR}^{15}, \text{C}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{15}R^{16}, \text{C}(\text{S}) - \\ \text{NR}^{15}R^{16}, \text{C}(\text{O})\text{N}(\text{OH})R^{15}, \text{C}(\text{S})\text{N}(\text{OH})R^{15}, \text{NR}^{15}\text{C}(\text{O})R^{16}, \text{NR}^{15}\text{C} - \\ \text{(S)}R^{16}, \text{N}(\text{OH})\text{C}(\text{O})R^{15}, \text{N}(\text{OH})\text{C}(\text{S})R^{15}, \text{NR}^{15}\text{CO}_{2}R^{16}, \text{N}(\text{OH}) - \\ \text{CO}_{2}R^{15}, \text{NR}^{15}\text{C}(\text{O})\text{SR}^{16}, \text{NR}^{15}\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{16}R^{17}, \text{NR}^{15}\text{C}(\text{S})\text{NR}^{16}R^{17}, \\ \end{array}$ 

N(OH)C(O)NR<sup>15</sup>R<sup>16</sup>, N(OH)C(S)NR<sup>15</sup>R<sup>16</sup>, NR<sup>15</sup>C(O)N(OH)R<sup>16</sup>, NR<sup>15</sup>C(S)N(OH)R<sup>16</sup>, NR<sup>15</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>16</sup>, NHSO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>15</sup>R<sup>16</sup>, NR<sup>15</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>16</sup>, P(O)(OR<sup>15</sup>)(OR<sup>16</sup>), alkyl, alkoxy, alkylthio, alkylamino, cycloalkyl, cycloalkylalkyl, heterocycloalkyl, heterocycloalkylalkyl, aryloxy, arylamino, arylthio, aralkyl, aryloxyalkyl, arylaminoalkyl, aralkoxy, (aryloxy)alkoxy, (arylamino)alkoxy, (arylthio)alkoxy, aralkylamino, (aryloxy)alkylamino, (arylamino)alkylamino, (arylamino)alkylamino, (arylthio)alkylamino, (arylthio)alkylamino, (arylthio, (arylthio)alkylthio, heteroaryl, heteroaryloxy, heteroarylamino, heteroarylthio, heteroaralkyl, heteroaralkoxy, heteroaralkylamino, and heteroaralkylthio, and wherein R<sup>15</sup>, R<sup>16</sup>, and R<sup>17</sup> are H, unsubstituted alkyl, or unsubstituted alkenyl,

wherein, when at least one hydrogen atom of  $R^6$  is substituted with a substituent other than halogen,  $OR^{15}$ ,  $SR^{15}$ , CN,  $N_3$ ,  $NO_2$ ,  $NR^{15}R^{16}$ ,  $C(O)R^{15}$ ,  $C(S)R^{15}$ ,  $CO_2R^{15}$ ,  $C(O)SR^{15}$ ,  $C(O)NR^{15}R^{16}$ ,  $C(S)NR^{15}R^{16}$ ,  $C(S)NR^{15}CO_2R^{16}$ ,  $C(S)R^{15}$ ,  $C(S)R^{1$ 

 ${
m R}^5$  and  ${
m R}^6$  together comprise a 12- to 18-membered ring comprising at least one additional heteroatom in the ring skeleton which includes the N-W bond of formula (I); and

wherein said compound inhibits a multidrug-resistant retroviral protease. 64. (New) The compound of claim 63 wherein A has the formula:

65. (New) The compound of claim 63 or 64 wherein:

when  $R^1$  is alkyl, it is a  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl; when  $R^1$  is alkenyl, it is a  $C_2$ - $C_6$  alkenyl; when  $R^1$  is cycloalkyl, heterocycloalkyl, aryl, or heteroaryl,  $R^1$  is a 4- to 7-membered ring; when  $R^7$ ,  $R^8$ , or  $R^9$  is unsubstituted alkyl, it is a  $C_1$ - $C_6$  unsubstituted alkyl;

when  $R^7$ ,  $R^8$ , or  $R^9$  is unsubstituted alkenyl, it is a  $C_1$ - $C_6$  unsubstituted alkenyl;

 $R^3$  is a 4- to 7-membered ring;  $R^{11}$  is a 4- to 7-membered ring;

when  $R^{12}$  or  $R^{13}$  is unsubstituted alkyl, it is a  $C_1\text{--}C_6$  unsubstituted alkyl;

when  $R^{12}$  or  $R^{13}$  is unsubstituted alkenyl, it is a  $C_2\!-\!C_6$  unsubstituted alkenyl;

when R<sup>14</sup> is cycloalkyl, heterocycloalkyl, aryl, or heteroaryl, R<sup>14</sup> is a 4- to 7-membered ring; when R<sup>6</sup> is cycloalkyl, heterocycloalkyl, aryl, or heteroaryl, R<sup>6</sup> is a 4- to 7-membered ring;

when R<sup>6</sup> is substituted with a substituent that is alkyl, alkylthio, or alkylamino, the substituent comprises from one to six carbon atoms; and

when R<sup>6</sup> is substituted with a substituent that is cycloalkyl, heterocycloalkyl, aryl, or heteroaryl, the substituent is a 4- to 7-membered ring;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, a prodrug, or an ester thereof.

- 66. (New) The compound of claim 63 or 64 wherein Q is C(O),  $R^2$  is H, and W is  $SO_2$ , or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, prodrug, or ester thereof.
- $\,$  67. (New) The compound of claim 64 represented by a formula:

(IA)

or

(IB)

68. (New) The compound of claim 67 represented by a formula:

wherein Ar is phenyl, optionally substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of methyl, amino, hydroxy, methoxy, methylthio, hydroxymethyl, aminomethyl, and methoxymethyl.

69. (New) The compound of claim 68 represented by a formula:

or

- 70. (New) The compound of claim 68 or 69 wherein X is oxygen.
- 71. (New) The compound of claim 68 or 69 wherein  $R^5$  is isobutyl.
- 72. (New) The compound of claim 68 or 69 wherein Ar is phenyl substituted at the para position.
- 73. (New) The compound of claim 68 or 69 wherein Ar is phenyl substituted at the meta position.
- 74. (New) The compound of claim 68 or 69 wherein Ar is phenyl substituted at the ortho position.

- 75. (New) The compound of claim 68 or 69 wherein Ar is selected from the group consisting of para-aminophenyl, para-toluyl, para-methoxyphenyl, meta-methoxyphenyl, and meta-hydroxymethylphenyl.
- 76. (New) The compound of claim 69 represented by a formula

77. (New) A pharmaceutical composition comprising (a) compound of claim 63, 64, 67, 68, or 69 and (b) a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.